

Generalized retracts concerned to free topological groups

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Let $F(X)$ be free topological group over a Tychonoff space X . A subspace Y of X is called an F -retract of X if there exists a homomorphism $h: F(X) \rightarrow F(Y)$ such that $h(y) = y$ for all $y \in Y$. The following result generalizes Theorem 2.5 from [1].

Proposition 0.1. *Let K be an F -retract of X . Then free topological groups over the space X and $(X/K) \vee K$ are topologically isomorphic.*

A topological space X is called retral [2] if X is a retract of some topological group G .

Proposition 0.2. *The following are equivalent for a topological space X :*

- 1.) X is a retral space;
- 2.) for any space Y containing X as an F -retract there exists a retraction $Y \rightarrow X$.

[1] Okunev O.G. *A method for constructing examples of M -equivalent spaces* // Top. Appl. – 1990. – V.36. – P. 157–171;

[2] Gartside P.M., Reznichenko E.A., Sipacheva O.V. *Mal'tsev and retral spaces* // Top. Appl. – 1997. – V.80. – P. 115–129.